



Here is your **first** vocabulary list of words 1-23.
Enjoy and use wisely and well!

1. (taken) aback (idiom) – to amaze; surprised; startled
- 2. Abysmal (adj.) – horrible; deep; extremely bad**
3. Atrabilious (adj.) – gloomy; morose; melancholy
4. Adamantine (adj.) – unyielding; firm in attitude or opinion
- 5. Badinage (n) – playful, teasing talk or banter**
- 6. Bedlam (n) - a scene or state of wild uproar and confusion.**
7. Carte Blanche (n) – freedom to use one’s own judgment
8. Charlatan (n) – a fake
- 9. Deleterious (adj.) – having a harmful effect; injurious**
10. Disavow (v) – to disown; to deny; to repudiate
- 11. Emanate (v) – to come forth; to send forth**
12. Enmity (n) – hatred; hostility
13. Genteel (adj.) – polite; refined
14. Gumption (n) – courage and initiative
15. Incarnate (adj.) – embodied in flesh; personified or typified, as a quality or idea
- 16. Quibble (n) – petty argument or objection**
- 17. Perspicuity (n) – clarity; clearness; lucidity**
18. Portly (adj.) – stout; large; fat
- 19. Ribald (adj.) – vulgar; indecent**
20. Skulk (v) – to sneak around; to lie in hiding
21. Viscous (adj.) – sticky
- 22. Wield (v) – to handle (a tool); to exercise control (over others)**
23. Temporize (v) – to be indecisive; to be evasive; to delay in action
24. Trenchant (adj.) – incisive or keen, as language or a person; caustic; cutting
25. Rue (v) – to regret; to be sorrowful

Vocabulary Boosters

When you see these **roots & affixes** in words, you’ll be able to figure out what they mean.

- 1. pon, pos -place** e.g. component; compose
- 2. cred –believe** e.g. incredible; credentials
- 3. vid, vis - see** e.g. visible; evident
- 4. micro – small** e.g. microscope; microfilm



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